

The AAVSO Spectroscopic Database

Stella Kafka, John Weaver, Bert Pablo, George Silvis, Ryan Maderak et al.





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A long story ...



2016:

- Task force
- Determine database requirements: compatibility + communication with existing/planned software (WebObs, VSX, observer info registration)
- Project planning and management
- Start with coding

2017:

- Testing on New Dev Server
- Implement improvements/correct bugs
- Testing on live server



A long LONG story...

We are here ٠ unat happened. What I planned.

2018:

•

- ...test test test...
 - Find bugs ٠



- Improve functionality of tools •
- More standard stars
- Documentation
 - Help, FAQ, manual... •
 - ...test test test...
- Open for submissions...





Get started: you need an observer code https://www.aavso.org/join-aavso

AAVSO Membership

View Edit

- Click Here to Join the AAVSO (you should have a web site account and be logged in)
- Click Here to Renew Membership (you should have a web site account and be logged in)

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Your membership in the AAVSO has several benefits, including:

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- · Waiver of page charges for publication in the Journal (currently \$100/page for non-members),
- Immediate access to the latest edition of the AAVSO Newsletter,
- Use of the AAVSO's Robotic Telescope Network, AAVSOnet,
- · Substantial discount on CHOICE short courses and CCD School Streaming Video downloads.
- · Access to exclusive members-only CHOICE courses,
- · Eligibility for the Mentor Program,
- · Use of the AAVSO's online photometric analysis tool, VPHOT and the VPHOT Users Guide,



Register your equipment

https://aavso.org/apps/site_equip/

Account	Site & Equipment	t Email Settings MyNewsFlash	
Account	Site & Equipmen	t Email Settings MyrvewsFlash	
Cito		dia ma a nat	Camera characteristics:
Site	ana Equ	lipment	Camera: SITE2K-1
		Select site: TEST_SITE 💠	Gain (e/ADU): 0.000
			Readout Noise (e): 0
		Site name: TEST_SITE	Dark Current (e/pixel/sec): 0.000
		Site lat: -29.0073 Site long: -70.70387	Linearity Threshold (ADU): 0
		Site alt: 2380.0	The following is required for submitting Exoplanet data:
		Save Delete	CCD Detector Pixel Count (width): 0
			CCD Detector Pixel Count (height): 0
		Select equipment package: TEST_EQUIP \$	Filters:
		My Equipment Name: TEST_EQUIP	
		Observing Type: Spec	The following is required for submitting Spectra Spectroscope: SITE2K-1
		Telescope/Binnoculars: DuPont	Type: single-slit 🕈
		Aperture (mm): 2500	Wavelength Units: nm
		Focal Length (mm): 10000	Wavelength, lower limit: 3000.0
-			Wavelength, upper limit: 8000.0
			Resolving Power: 999.0
			Comments:
			Save Delate



Register your equipment

This equipment package has been added.	
Account Site & Equipment Email Settings MyNewsFlash	
Site and Equipment	Camera characteristics: Camera: SITE2K-1 Gain (e/ADU): 0.000
Select site: TEST_SITE \$	Readout Noise (e): 0
Site name: TEST_SITE Site lat: -29.0073 Site long: -70.70387 Site alt: 2380.0	Dark Current (e/pixel/sec): 0.000 Linearity Threshold (ADU): 0 The following is required for submitting Exoplanet data:
Save Delete Select equipment package: TEST_EQUIP	CCD Detector Pixel Count (width): 0 CCD Detector Pixel Count (height): 0
My Equipment Name: TEST_EQUIP Observing Type: Spec	Filters:
Telescope/Binnoculars: DuPont Aperture (mm): 2500	Spectroscope: SITE2K-1 Type: single-slit Wavelength Units: nm
Focal Length (mm): 10000	Wavelength, lower limit: 3000.0 Wavelength, upper limit: 8000.0
	Resolving Power: 999.0 Comments:
	Save Delete



Access from WebObs

Home » Data

(Need to log into your AAVSO account)

Print This Page

WebObs

WebObs is where you submit your observations to the AAVSO. You can also use this program to view, edit, and download **your own** observations. To upload a *file* of observations, please make sure your file adheres to one of the AAVSO File Format Specifications.

- Submit observations individually
- Upload a file of observations
- · Search for observations (to edit, delete, or view)
- Download your observations
- Submit unreduced PEP observations (PEPObs)
- Submit observation to the Spectra DB
- Submit observation to the ExoPlanet DB



Popular Web Tools

- WebObs Search the AID or Submit data
- VSP Variable Star Plotter
- LCG Light Curve Generator
- VSX Variable Star Index

For now:

https://www.aavso.org/apps/specdb/



Home page

Home / WebObs / SpecDB / Recent
I Recent Q Search + Submit Forum & MyDB O Help
Recently Published Landing page: latest spectra submitted
Published 21/01/19 15:05:32
T Hor by JPM Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B
Published 21/01/19 15:04:21
T Col by JPM Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B
Published 05/01/19 02:03:29
S Sci by JPM Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B
Published 05/01/19 02:03:06
S Car by JPM Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B
Published 05/01/19 02:02:44
R Sci by JPM



First-time Submissions

Recent Q Sea	•	Forum 💄 MyDB	Help	 <u>Step 1:</u> Select a target from the list
Name	V mag	RA	Dec	standard star targets, and
bet Gem	1.14	116.32896	28.02619	observe it.
mu Leo	3.88	156.24958	24.51431	
eps Vir	2.79	195.54417	10.95914	 Reduce the spectra using a
alf Boo	-0.05	213.91529	19.18242	package of your choice.
mu UMa	1.76	173.90304	38.76606	
alf UMa	1.79	165.93196	61.75103	 Final product:
eta Boo	2.68	208.67125	18.39778	 1-d spectra
32 Gem	6.47	101.47583	12.69356	
HD 122563	6.19	210.63267	9.68608	 wavelength calibrated ar
HD 107328	8.26	185.08742	3.31258	normalized
bet UMi	2.08	222.67638	74.1555	
HD 140283	7.21	235.76292	-10.9335	 .fits format
alf Ari	7.21	31.79338	23.46242	
alf Cet	2.53	45.56987	4.08972	
7 Psc	5.07	23.33905	80.71959	
mu Her	3.42	249.24508	42.74725	
gam Sge	3.47	299.6893	19.4921	
zet Her	2.8	250.3215	31.60272	
bet Boo	3.52	225.4865	40.39058	
gam Aql	2.72	296.565	10.61333	
alf Tau	0.86	68.98017	16.50931	
delta CrB	4.63	237.39854	26.06839	
alf Lep	2.57	83.18256708	-17.82228917	



First-time Submissions

Recent	Q Search	+ Submit	P Forum	👤 My
	Submis	sion		
Hello, KKS Please select st	ar observed from	list below.		
Equipment	TEST_EQUIP	\$		
Site used:	TEST_SITE			
Star observed:	HR 222 💲			
Select file(s):	Choose Files No	file chocon		

<u>Step 2: upload observations</u>:

- Select your equipment/site
- Select your standard star from drop-down list
- Choose file
- Upload

Cannot find your site and/or equipment? Add it here: Site & Equipment



First-time Submissions

Home / Web	Obs / SpecDB /	Submit	•	198 - E
Recent	Q, Search	+ Submit	🗭 Foru	m 💄 My
New S	Submis	sion		
Please select st	tar observed from	list below.		
Site used:	TEST_SITE	•		
Star observed:	HR 222 💲			
Select file(s):	Choose Files No	o file chosen		
	ake.fits - ERROR			-
Cannot find you	ur site and/or equ	ipment? Add it h	ere: Site & I	Equipment

Step 2: upload observations:

- Select your equipment/site
- Select your standard star from drop-down list
- Choose file
- Upload



First-time Submissions

Home / W	/ebObs / Spe	cDB / Submi	t				
E Recent	Q Search	+ Submit	Forum	L MyDB	Help		
New	New Submission						
Hello, KKS	Hello, KKS						
Please wait while your first spectrum is being verified.							
You may check your spectrum below. see record							

If everything is ok with the file, then you get a message



First-time Submissions record for observers





What happens behind the scenes?

Home / WebObs / SpecDB / Search			
I Recent Q Search + Submit ■ Forum Search Database	1 MyDB 9 Help	- If you are a validat	or, you have a
Search for published observations. Please note that the sear	rch terms are inclusive.	"validator moc	le option
Validator Options (select only one) Standard stars Unpublished variable stars 			
Object Name: Mira			
Coordinates RA:	Dec:	Radius:	
02:19:20.79	-02:58:39.5	10° (default)	
Observation Date Start:	End:		
YYYY-MM-DD	YYYY-MM-DD		
<u>OR</u> Observation JD Start:	End:		
Resolution Low:	High:		
Observer: OBSC	Submit		



What happens behind the scenes?

Home / WebObs / SpecDB / Search IIII Recent Q Search + Submit ■	Forum	L MyDB	Help			-					
Search Database	t the searc	ch terms are inclu	isive.			_ 1					or, you have a le" option
Validator Options (select only one) Standard stars Unpublished variable stars 											
Object Name: Mira											
Coordinates RA: 02:19:20.79		Dec: -02:58:39.5				Radius: 10" (defau	ult)				
Observation Date Start: YYYY-MM-DD		End: YYYY-MM-DD									
<u>OR</u> Observation JD Start:		End:									
Resolution Low:		High:									
Observer: OBSC		Submit									
num	Star	RA	Dec	Observer	Date	JD	Exposure Time [s]	Resolution	record	download	
1	HR 222	00:03:13.534	+03:46:00	KKS	2012- 10-27	2456228.246	1816.0	742	preview	download	



Validator screen

HR 222 | 2012-10-27 | Download



User Self-Deletion

This will render the observation obsolete.

Delete



What validators look for...





What validators look for ...





What validators look for...





If there is an error... validator screen

HR 222 | 2012-10-27 | Download

Verification Tools

Co	m	m	en	its:
~~			-	

- Inaccurate wavelength
- calibration
- Wrong normalization
- Incorrect object
- Insufficient sky subtraction

Accept	Reject			
Site:		TEST_SITE		





If there is an error... validator screen

HR 222 | 2012-10-27 | Download

Verification Tools

Comments:		 Inaccurate wavelength calibration Wrong normalization Incorrect object Insufficient sky subtraction
Accept Reject Site:	TEST_SITE	1.8 - Oceaned Bandard 1.4 - 1.2 - 1.0 - 0.5 - 0.0 - 0.

0.4 -

4.500



If there is an error... observer screen

Recent	Q Search	+ Submit	Forum	L MyDB			
New Submission							
Hello, KKS							
You have a rejec	ted spectrum. Pl	ease note sugges	tions below and	resubmit.			
Incorrect object	t						
		-					
Equipment use	ed: TEST	EQUIP 🛊					
Site used:	TEST	SITE 🛊					
Star observed:	HR 22	22 🛊					
Select file(s):	Choose	Files No file cho	sen				
Upload							
Cannot find your site and/or equipment? Add it here: Site & Equipment							



Successful spectrum - example #1:





Successful spectrum – example #2: Spectrum

Please use the move and zoom tools to e





If there is **not** an error... validator screen

HR 222 2012-10-27 Download							
Verification Tools							
Comments:	 Inaccurate wavelength calibration Wrong normalization Incorrect object Insufficient sky subtraction 						
Accept Reject							
Record ID:	HR_222_KKS_2456228.246						
Uploaded:	Feb. 2, 2018, 3:06 p.m.						
Observer:	KKS						
Date Observered:	2012-10-27 (2456228.246)						
Equipment:	TEST_EQUIP						
Site:	TEST_SITE						

You are ready to submit data on science targets



Home page

Recent Q Search Submit Forum MyDB Help Recently Published lease find below some of the most recently published observations.	After individual target validation, all science targets will be posted here
Published 21/01/19 15:05:32	<u> </u>
T Hor by JPM Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B	
Published 21/01/19 15:04:21	
T Col by JPM	
Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B	
Published 05/01/19 02:03:29	
S Scl by JPM	
Equipment: JPM Setup 1 Site: Pretoria B	

Equipment: JPM Setup 1 | Site: Pretoria B



Search the db

I≣ Recent	Q, Search	+ Submit	Forum	DB 🔮 Help	
Home / Wel	Obs / SpecD	B / MyDB			
E Recent	Q, Search	+ Submit	🗭 Forum	L MyDB	Help

My Database

Hello, Styliani! (KKS)

At a glance: 0 published observations with 0 downloads in total, with an average 0.0 downloads per observation.

Science Observations

Gray rows indicate unaccepted or unpublished observations.

Star	RA	Dec	Downloads	Date	JD	Exposure [s]	Resolution	Record	Download
Observer: JPM			٤	Submit					
Results limit	ed to 100 re	ows.							



Search the db

	Q, Search	🕂 Submit 🛛 🗭 Foru	um 🎍 MyDB 🕑 He	lp				
Home / Web	Obs / SpecDE	3 / MyDB						
E Recent	Q, Search	+ Submit	Forum	в 🛛 Не	łp	Published ob # of downloa		
My Da	ataba	se				# downloads	per obser	vation
Hello, Styliani!	KKS)							
At a glance: 0 p	ublished obser	vations with 0 down	nloads in total, with an	average 0.0	downloads per ob	servation.		
Science Gray rows indic		tions d or unpublished ob	oservations.					
Star	RA De	c Download	ds Date	JD	Exposure [s]	Resolution	Record	Download
Observer: JPM Results limit	ed to 100 rows.		Submit					



Search the db

Object Name:	that the search terms are inclusive.	
Mira		
Coordinates RA:	Dec:	Radius:
02:19:20.79	-02:58:39.5	10" (default)
Observation Date Start:	End:	
YYYY-MM-DD	YYYY-MM-DD	
<u>OR</u> Observation JD Start:	End:	
Resolution Low:	High:	



Search the db

Recent Q Search	🕂 Submit 🛛 🗭 Forum	L MyDB 9 Help		
Search Data	abase			
	ons. Please note that the searc	h terms are inclusive.		
Object Name: Mira				
Coordinates RA:		Dec:	Radius:	
02:19:20.79		-02:58:39.5	10" (default)	
Observation Date Start:		End:		
YYYY-MM-DD		YYYY-MM-DD		
OR Observation JD Start:		End:		
Resolution Low:		High:		
Observer:		Submit		
JPM		oubline		

	Star	RA	Dec	Observer	Date	JD	Exposure [s]	Resolution	Record	Download
1	T Hor	3:00:52	-50:38:31	JPM	2019-01-21	2458505.43854	60.0	1000	View	Download
2	T Col	5:19:17	-33:42:29	JPM	2019-01-21	2458505.4274	55.0	1000	View	Download



Record





Record (cont)

I	¢⊕A			
╓	Record ID:	000-BBF-650_JPM_2458505.43854		
	Uploaded:	2019-01-21 15:05:32	Observer and	
	Observer:	JPM	data acquisition	
	Date Observed:	2019-01-21 (2458505.43854)	info	
	Equipment:	JPM Setup 1		
	Site:	Pretoria B		
Ц				
	Star Info			
	Name:	T Hor		
	Right Ascension:	3:00:52.1208 (45.21717)	Star info from VS	X
	Declination:	-50:38:31.884 (-50.64219)		
	Variability Type:	м		
	Period:	217.6		
	Epoch:	2441957		
	Maximum Magnitude:	7.2 V		
	Minimum Magnitude:	13.7 V		
	Spectral Type:	M5lle		
	Discoverer:	Not found		
	Category:	Variable		
Τ			-	



Record (cont)

Period:	217.6	
Epoch:	2441957	
Maximum Magnitude:	7.2 V	
Minimum Magnitude:	13.7 V	
Spectral Type:	M5IIe	
Discoverer:	Not found	
Category:	Variable	
Equipment: JPM Setup 1		
Telescope:	Maksutov 200mm / 2400mm	
Aperture:	[m]	Instrument
Spectroscope:	DIY LOWSPEC 600L/mm	and telescope
Resolution:	1000.0	info
Imager/CCD:	Canon 650D	
Site: Pretoria B		
Latitude:	-25.746111	
Longitude:	28.188056	
Altitude:	1300.0 [m]	



Record (cont)





Header information

😣 🗖 🗊 Terminal File Edit View Sear	rch Terminal Help	
SIMPLE = T /	conforms to FITS standard	
BITPIX = -32 /	array data type	
	number of array dimensions	
NAXIS1 = 3817	-	
CRVAL1 = 3759.9873775 /	Coordinate at reference pixel	
CDELT1 = 0.8863775 /	Coordinate increment	
VERSION = 'ISIS V5.0.3' / OBJNAME = 'R Leo ' /	Software version	
OBJNAME = 'R Leo ' /	Current name of the object	
DATE-OBS= '2012-10-27T17:39:04'	/ Date of observation start	
EXPTIME = 1816 /	[s] Total time of exposure	
EXPTIME2= '6 x 300 s' /		
AAV_INST= 'C9 LISA ATIK460EX' /		
AAV_SITE= 'Castanet' / AAV_ITRP= 742 /	Observation site	
AAV_ITRP= 742 /	Typical resolving power	
OBSERVER= 'CBCA '		
CUNIT1 = 'Angstrom' /	Wavelength unit	
CTYPE1 = 'Wavelength' /	Axis type	
CRPIX1 = 1 /	Reference pixel	
	[km/s] Heliocentric speed	
BSS_COSM= 'Removed ' BSS TELL= 'None '		
BSS_TELL= None '		
1D_0RS - 2456228 2355 /	ID start observation	
JD-OBS = 2456228.2355 / JD = 2456228.246 /	ID mid observation	
JD-HEL = 0 /	JD heliocentric mid-obs	
COMMENT following keywords added		
NAME = 'R Leo ' / RA2000 = '146.88954' /	Object name in AAVSO database	
RA2000 = '146.88954'	Right ascention	
DEC2000 = '11.42881' / VARTYPE = 'M ' /	Variability Type	
PERIOD = '309.95 ' /	Period	
COMMENT Renamed BSS_INST to AAV_		
COMMENT Renamed BSS_SITE to AAV_	SITE	
COMMENT Renamed BSS_ITRP to AAV_	ITRP	
11 [3];		



Resources





Resources: Discussion Forum

Home » Forums » Variable Star Observing

Print This Page

Spectroscopy

New topic			2 3 4 5 6 next > last >
	Topic / Topic starter	Replies	Last post
	February 2018 b Per observing campaign - Spectroscopy new by weo » Fri, 01/26/2018 - 11:21	2 View 2 new	by perdiguero Wed, 01/31/2018 - 17:17
с Ф	SpecDB new by gka » Thu, 01/11/2018 - 20:29	12 View 12 new	by andyjwilson Mon, 01/22/2018 - 06:08
с Ф	Interesting Low-Rez Target(s) Needed by B.P.Vietje » Wed, 12/27/2017 - 12:44	0	by B.P.Vietje Wed, 12/27/2017 - 12:44
	The new issue of the BAV magazine SPECTROSCOPY by Ernst Pollmann » Sat, 12/02/2017 - 11:16	0	by Ernst Pollmann Sat, 12/02/2017 - 11:16
	V594 Cas - a B[e] star currently ejecting mass by Olivier Thizy » Mon, 11/20/2017 - 10:55	0	by Olivier Thizy Mon, 11/20/2017 - 10:56
	BeSS Be Stars Spectra 10th anniversary symposium - my notes by Olivier Thizy » Mon, 11/06/2017 - 17:35	2	by Olivier Thizy Tue, 11/07/2017 - 02:43
т Ф	Be stars (GCAS variable) spectroscopy newsletter by Olivier Thizy » Mon, 11/06/2017 - 03:48	0	by Olivier Thizy Mon, 11/06/2017 - 03:48

Please Read:

- Rules for Participation in AAVSO Forums
- Guidelines for Forum Use
- Navigating and Subscribing to Forums



Resources: Help page

Recent Q Search

🕂 Submit 👘 🗭 Forum

L MyDB O Help

Help and FAQ

New to SpecDB?

Welcome! The AAVSO invites any and all interested in advancing science the submission, collection, and retrieval of the different colors of light emit

Given that these stars vary in brightness over time, the variation in differ which is produced by separating the light into its component colors. Done and the plethora of stars within it.

How to use SpecDB to find spect

Finding observations of variable star spectra is easy with SpecDB. One (

- SpecDB Spectral Database for AAVSO
- Observer Requirements and Uploading a File
- Observation Requirements
- Recommended Keywords
- Error Checking
- Standard stars
 - How Files are Checked
 - Other useful documentation

Documentation

If you wish to know more about spectroscopy, observation files, or the technical details of the database:

Quick guide: Get started submitting spectra

Spectroscopy field guide: In-depth guide to spectroscopic observations

Technical manual: Header requirements, processing structure, code documentation



Resources: Documentation

AAVSO | Quick Guide to Submitting Spectroscopic Observations

- Get an AAVSO observer code (obscode): https://www.aavso.org/apps/member/
- 2. In your account, register your observing site
- Acquire one spectrum of one of the standa <u>https://aavsodev.aas.org/apps/specdb/star</u>
- Reduce your data to produce an 1-d wavele and submit the .fits file (we need the heade https://aavsodev.aas.org/apps/specdb/sub
- If there is a problem, please check the relev attention to all errors.
- If your submission is uploaded successfully, cliking on the [view] button. Uses the zoom to pay attention to:
 - a. Is your acquired spectrum similar to star)?
 - b. Do you see the same strong absorpt
 - c. Are all absorption features aligned (within error)?
 - d. Is your spectrum normalized (the co
- Your spectrum will now be validated by a n same items as step 6, and send you sugges spectrum. During this time you will not be a
- 8. When your test spectrum is validated, you

If you need suggestions on which objects to observ section page for suggested projects: https://www.

Clear skies!

The AAVSO Spectroscopy Manual

Version 1.1 - October 2018



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Spectral Database Users Manual American Association of Variable Star Observers

Written by J. Weaver (2018)

Developed by J. Weaver with G. Silvis, B. Pablo, S. Beck, & S. Kafka

Version 1.3



Resources: books, videos ...







How to capture star spectra in your backyard

Tom Field @YouTube



Join us!



Action items:

-Get Obscode <u>https://www.aavso.org/join-aavso</u>

-Register Site + Equipment https://aavso.org/apps/site_equip/

-Take standard spectrum https://www.aavso.org/apps/specdb/

-DO SCIENCE - have fun!

Become a member: www.aavso.org Contact: skafka@aavso.org